

W: (14)

# 38-63-10 Name: Crawford Covered Bridge

Location: L.R. 62007

UTM: Zone 17 N 4427940 E 545040 Acreage:

Owner: Washington Co.  $(39' + 20') \times (11'7" + 10')$   
 $(59') \times (21'7") =$

Stream: Robinson Fork of Wheeling Creek

Truss Type: Queenpost

Builder: unknown

Year: unknown

$59 \times 21.58 = 1273.22$

$= .02$

End Post to

End Post Length: 39'

Clearance:

Road Surface

Width: 11'7"

Load:

Distinguishing

Features: The Crawford Covered Bridge has vertical siding and a tin covered gable roof. Square windows are cut into the ends of the side walls. Cut

Condition: Stone abutments and <sup>later</sup> rods support the bridge.

Good

W14. Name: Crawford Covered Bridge (#38-63-10)

Stream: Robinson Fork of Wheeling Creek

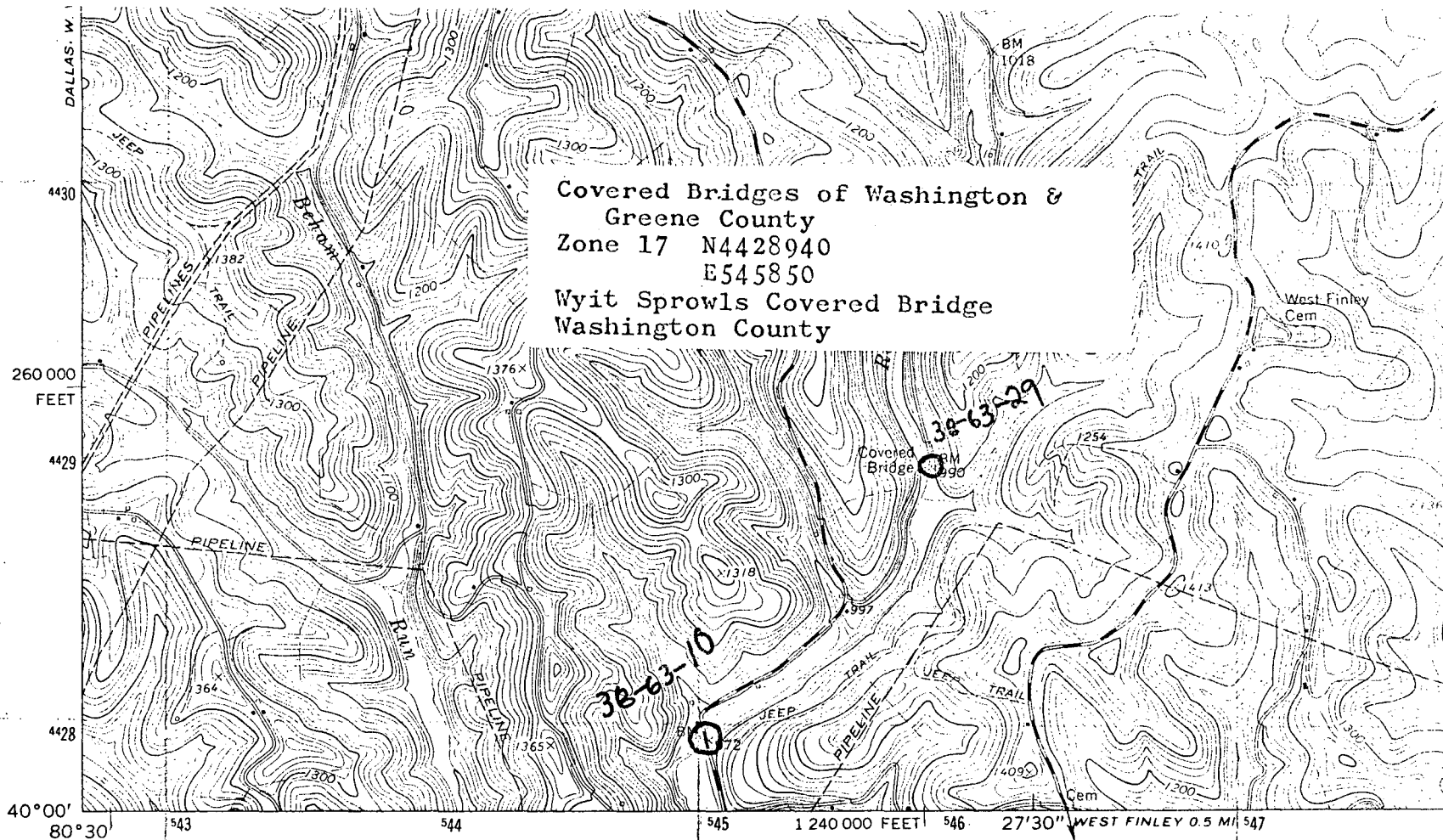
Truss Type: Queenpost

End Post Length: 39'

Road Surface Width: 11'7"

Distinguishing Features: The Crawford Covered Bridge has vertical siding and a tin covered gable roof. Square windows are cut into the ends of the side walls. Cut stone abutments and later rods support the bridge.

Condition: Good



Covered Bridges of Washington &  
Greene County  
Zone 17 N4428940  
E545850  
Wyit Sprowls Covered Bridge  
Washington County

(MAJORSVILLE)  
1883 LINE

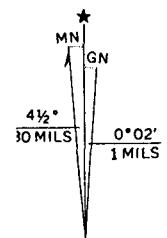
Mapped, edited  
Control by USGS  
Topography by pl  
photographs take

Covered Bridges of Washington &  
Greene Counties  
Zone 17 N4427940  
E545040

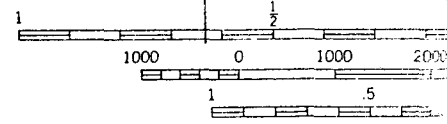
Polyconic project  
10,000-foot grid  
1000-meter Universal Transverse Mercator grid zone 17, shown in blue

Crawford Covered Bridge  
Washington County

Fine red dashed lines indicate selected fence and field lines where generally visible on aerial photographs. This information is unchecked



UTM GRID AND 1964 MAGNETIC NORTH DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET



CONTOUR DATUM

THIS MAP COMPLIES  
FOR SALE BY U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY  
A FOLDER DESCRIBING TOPOGRAPHIC MAPS

Part of  
Covered Bridges of Washington and Greene  
Counties TR

Available at the National Park Service website  
<http://www.nr.nps.gov/nrcover.htm>

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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DATE ENTERED

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS  
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

## 1 NAME

HISTORIC

COVERED BRIDGES OF WASHINGTON AND GREENE COUNTIES

AND/OR COMMON

## 2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

NOT FOR PUBLICATION  
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

VICINITY OF

22

STATE  
Pennsylvania

CODE  
42

COUNTY  
Washington & Green

CODE  
125/059

## 3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	<b>PUBLIC ACQUISITION</b>	<b>ACCESSIBLE</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> thematic	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

## 4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME  
Multiple (See continuation sheet)

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

VICINITY OF

STATE

## 5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,  
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Washington Co. Courthouse / Greene Co. Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER  
South Main Street / High Street

CITY, TOWN

Washington, PA / Waynesburg, PA

STATE

## 6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE  
Pennsylvania Inventory of Historic Places

DATE

FEDERAL  STATE  COUNTY  LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR  
SURVEY RECORDS  
Pennsylvania Historical & Museum Commission

CITY, TOWN

Harrisburg

STATE

Pennsylvania

USE THIS COPY  
FOR DUPLICATING

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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COVERED BRIDGES, WASHINGTON & GREENE COUNTIES

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 4

PAGE 1

Greene County Covered Bridges #1 to 9: Greene County  
Courthouse  
High Street  
Waynesburg, Pennsylvania

Washington County Covered Bridges #1, 3-7, 9, 11-26:

Washington County  
Washington County Courthouse  
South Main Street  
Washington, Pennsylvania

#2 Pine Bank Covered Bridge:

The Meadowcroft Foundation  
Avella, Pennsylvania 15312

#8 Hughes Covered Bridge

Amwell Township

#10 Davis, Horn, Overholtzer Covered Bridge

joint ownership

Washington County Courthouse  
South Main Street  
Washington, Pennsylvania

and

Greene County Courthouse  
High Street  
Waynesburg, Pennsylvania

**DESCRIPTION****CONDITION**

EXCELLENT  
 GOOD  
 FAIR

DETERIORATED  
 RUINS  
 UNEXPOSED

**CHECK ONE**

UNALTERED  
 ALTERED

**CHECK ONE**

ORIGINAL SITE  
 MOVED DATE \_\_\_\_\_

**DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE**

Washington and Greene Counties are located in the southwest corner of Pennsylvania bordering the states of Ohio and West Virginia. In the nineteenth century Washington and Greene Counties were important agricultural and sheep-raising areas as well as being rich in bituminous coal, natural gas, petroleum, sand, and clay. The eastern borders of these counties are formed by the Monongahela River. Coal mining and steel and glass manufacturing today are the major industrial activities in these counties.

Covered bridges were once plentiful in Pennsylvania, every year more are destroyed and replaced. The Office of Historic Preservation, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission in conjunction with local historical and governmental groups is currently conducting a survey of the remaining covered bridges in Pennsylvania. This nomination is a development of the survey.

There were originally 35 covered bridges in Greene County and 42 in Washington County. As of October 1978 there are 9 covered bridges remaining in Greene County, 25 in Washington County and one between counties.

The majority of the remaining bridges are Queenpost truss; 6 in Greene County, 15 in Washington County. Kingpost truss are the second most abundant with 2 in Greene County and 9 in Washington County. Greene and Washington Counties each have only one Burr arch truss bridge and share one Burr arch truss bridge.

The majority of the bridges are made of white oak, which was the plentiful and durable lumber during the nineteenth century. None of the bridges remaining have their original split oak shingles. These have been replaced with tin, sheet iron or corrugated iron. Four types of siding were used in the construction of the Washington and Greene County bridges: lap siding, drop siding, double V barn siding and plain sheathing boards. Lap siding is the old type and was used on the older bridges such as Hughes, Washington County. Several have drop siding generally called weatherboarding; others of later construction are double v barn siding but most are covered with vertical sheathing. Stripping is used between the boards to seal against the elements.

# 8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

## STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The covered bridges of Washington and Greene Counties are fine examples of the adaptiveness and resourcefulness of the rural American in the nineteenth century. The development of the covered bridge is historically tied to Europe and as the new world became settled, bridge builders were confronted with the problem of spanning the large rivers of North America where the most plentiful resource was timber.

The first American covered bridge was the Permanent Bridge in Philadelphia built by Timothy Palmer in 1805. It was a three span bridge measuring 550 feet. Following this pretegiuous start the covered bridge boom began. And as the need grew many new types of trussing systems were developed. Pennsylvania was once and possible is still the leader in the number and development of covered bridges in the United States. Records show that Pennsylvania once had over three hundred of these bridges. Many of these bridges are the first example of a trussing type and were built by noted bridge builders such as Timothy Palmer, Louis Wernwag, James Moore and Theodore Burr. But the majority of Pennsylvania's covered bridges were built by local carpenters. This is especially true in the rural counties such as Washington and Greene. Where the simple King and Queen post styles were used the most.

The majority of the remaining bridges in Washington and Greene Counties are Queenpost and Kingpost truss. The simple Kingpost truss is basically a triangle truss with two-timbers slanting down from the center to the ends of the lower chord of the bridge. The kingpost extends down vertically from the center to the lower chord, forming two triangles. This trussing system was used for smaller bridges seldom over 30 to 35 feet.

The Queenpost is a variation of the Kingpost with an added horizontal crosspiece and could be used for spans of 60 to 70 feet.

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COVERED BRIDGES, WASHINGTON & GREENE COUNTIES

CONTINUATION SHEET

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The Burr Arch truss is commonly used for longer spans of 100 feet or more. It is a multiple kingpost with large arches fastened to the sides and tied to the abutments.

The covered bridge is an important historical transportation resource of Pennsylvania. The identification and preservation of all of Pennsylvania's covered bridges is important.



# 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

(See Continuation Sheet)

## 10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY .98

QUADRANGLE NAME SEE CONTINUATION SHEET

QUADRANGLE SCALE 1:24,000

UTM REFERENCES

A 

ZONE	EASTING								
C									

B 

ZONE	EASTING								
D									

E 


F 


G 


H 


VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE

## 11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Charlotte K. Lane, Executive Director / Susan M. Zacher

ORGANIZATION

Washington-Greene Co. Tourist Promotion Agency / PHMC

STREET & NUMBER

TELEPHONE

412-222-8130 / 717-787-4363

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

Washington, Pa. 15301

/ Harrisburg, Pa. 17120

## 12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:

NATIONAL X

STATE     

LOCAL     

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE

TITLE ED WEINTRAUB, Director  
Office of Historic Preservation

DATE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DATE

ATTEST: KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DATE

CHIEF OF REGISTRATION